

June 11, 2020

VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL

Christopher J. Kirkpatrick
Office of the Secretariat
Commodity Futures Trading Commission
Three Lafayette Centre
1155 21st Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20581

Re: Rule Filing SR-OCC-2020-006 Rule Certification

Dear Secretary Kirkpatrick:

Pursuant to Section 5c(c)(1) of the Commodity Exchange Act, as amended ("Act"), and Commodity Futures Trading Commission ("CFTC") Regulation 40.6, enclosed is a copy of the above-referenced rule filing submitted by The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC"). The date of implementation of the rule is at least 10 business days following receipt of the rule filing by the CFTC or the date the proposed rule is approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or otherwise becomes effective under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act"). This rule filing has been submitted to the SEC under the Exchange Act.

OCC has requested confidential treatment for Exhibits 5A - 5C to SR-OCC-2020-006 (contained in pages 29-71 of SR-OCC-2020-006).

In conformity with the requirements of Regulation 40.6(a)(7), OCC states the following:

Explanation and Analysis

The primary purpose of the proposed rule change is to make conforming edits to OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, OCC's Default Management Policy, and OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy (collectively, "OCC Policies") to align with changes that took effect with the approval of OCC's Capital Management Policy

The proposed changes to the OCC Policies are included in confidential Exhibits 5A - 5C. Material proposed to be added to the OCC Policies as currently in effect is underlined and material proposed to be deleted is marked in strikethrough text. All capitalized terms not defined herein have the same meaning as set forth in the OCC By-Laws and Rules.¹

OCC's By-Laws and Rules can be found on OCC's public website at http://optionsclearing.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp.

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Background

On February 13, 2019, the SEC disapproved OCC's Capital Plan.² The Capital Plan had provided for OCC's operating capital structure and had included a contingency for replenishing OCC's operating capital, if necessary, by raising additional capital from the options exchanges that have equity ownership interests in OCC.³ As a result of the disapproval of the Capital Plan, OCC subsequently proposed its "Capital Management Policy," which proposed a new operating capital structure, a new process for replenishing OCC's operating capital and certain changes to OCC's "default waterfall" (i.e., the resources available to OCC in the event of a Clearing Member's suspension).⁴ On January 24, 2020, the SEC approved OCC's Capital Management Policy.⁵

OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy each include discrete references to aspects of the disapproved Capital Plan or to OCC's default waterfall prior to the changes implemented by the Capital Management Policy. Specifically, OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy contains a paragraph summarizing the disapproved Capital Plan and its appendix includes two references to the disapproved Capital Plan. OCC's Default Management Policy includes a summary of the default waterfall predating the approval of the Capital Management Policy and a list of OCC's "Recovery Tools" for default scenarios, which includes Replenishment Capital. OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy contains two paragraphs that summarize OCC's default waterfall as it existed prior to the approval of the Capital Management Policy. Each of these now-outdated references needs to be revised to conform to the changes implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

Proposed Changes

Proposed Changes to the Risk Management Framework Policy

OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy includes a paragraph summarizing the disapproved Capital Plan and its appendix includes two references to the disapproved Capital Plan. Accordingly, the disapproval of the Capital Plan and adoption of the Capital Management Policy requires that conforming changes be made to OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy. The proposed rule change would effectively replace in its entirety a short paragraph that summarizes the disapproved Capital Plan with a short paragraph summarizing the Capital Management Policy.

² Exchange Act Release No. 85121 (Feb. 13, 2019), 84 FR 5157 (Feb. 20, 2019) (SR-OCC-2015-02).

Exchange Act Release No. 74452 (Mar. 6, 2015), 80 FR 13058 (Mar. 12, 2015) (SR-OCC-2015-02). The contingency in the Capital Plan for replenishing OCC's operating capital was referred to as "Replenishment Capital."

Exchange Act Release No. 86725 (Aug. 21, 2019), 84 FR 44944 (Aug. 27, 2019) (SR-OCC-2019-007).

Exchange Act Release No. 88029 (Jan. 24, 2020), 85 FR 5500 (Jan. 30, 2020) (SR-OCC-2019-007). The proposed changes were certified with the CFTC on October 29, 2019.

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Specifically, the revised paragraph would require that OCC maintain a Capital Management Policy that details the principles used to determine, monitor, and manage OCC's capital levels such that OCC maintains sufficient liquid net assets funded by equity in a manner consistent with the requirements of Exchange Act Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15).⁶ The proposed rule change also would amend the appendix of the Risk Management Framework Policy to replace two references to the Capital Plan with references to the Capital Management Policy.

Proposed Changes to the Default Management Policy

OCC's Default Management Policy includes a summary of the default waterfall and a list of OCC's "Recovery Tools," each of which predates the approval of the Capital Management Policy. Accordingly, the implementation of the Capital Management Policy requires conforming changes to OCC's Default Management Policy. The proposed rule change would revise a list in the Default Management Policy that summarizes the default waterfall. As revised, the list would: (1) include a summary description – immediately following the use of margin, deposits in lieu of margin and the Clearing Fund deposits of the suspended Clearing Member – of OCC's use of current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy, and (2) describe the contribution of unvested portions of OCC's Executive Deferred Compensation Plan ("EDCP"), in proportion to any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

Also, the proposed rule change would revise a list in the Default Management Policy that summarizes OCC's Recovery Tools. As revised, the list would delete the use of OCC's current and/or retained earnings from the list of OCC's Recovery Tools. As implemented by the Capital Management Policy, OCC's current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement would be mandatorily contributed in advance of any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, and thusly, would not be available as a recovery tool for the purpose of managing a Clearing Member default after OCC charges a loss to the Clearing Fund.

Proposed Changes to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy

The Clearing Fund Methodology Policy contains two paragraphs summarizing the process for levying charges against OCC's Clearing Fund and for Clearing Members to replenish OCC's Clearing Fund, as each process existed prior to the implementation of the Capital Management Policy. Accordingly, the adoption of the Capital Management Policy requires conforming changes to OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy. As revised, the first paragraph would describe OCC's use of current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement before OCC levies charges against its Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy (this paragraph would continue to immediately follow a reference to the

⁶ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(15).

use of the margin and Clearing Fund deposits of the suspended Clearing Member). The second paragraph would be revised to describe the contribution of unvested portions of OCC's EDCP, in proportion to any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

In addition to the foregoing revisions, the proposed rule change also would add a footnote making clear that OCC does not consider assessment powers, available current and retained earnings exceeding 110% of the Target Capital Requirement or available unvested portions of OCC's EDCP to be "pre-funded financial resources" for purposes of sizing or measuring the sufficiency of the Clearing Fund. This change would simply clarify that the Capital Management Policy's changes to OCC's waterfall of default resources would not change OCC's definition of "pre-funded financial resources," as used for purposes of the calculating OCC's Clearing Fund.

OCC reviewed the derivatives clearing organization ("DCO") core principles ("Core Principles") as set forth in the Act. During this review, OCC identified the following Core Principles as potentially being impacted:

Risk Management. OCC believes that implementing the proposed rule change would be aligned with Core Principle D,⁷ which requires, in general, that each DCO possesses the ability to manage the risks associated with discharging the responsibilities of the DCO through the use of appropriate tools and procedures. The proposed rule change is designed to align the OCC Policies with previously approved changes to OCC's Capital Management Policy.⁸ The proposed changes would, among other things, ensure that the OCC Policies maintain accurate descriptions of OCC's default waterfall, Recovery Tools, capital target setting, and replenishment powers, and thereby facilitate the effective operation of OCC's core clearance, settlement, and risk management activities. For these reasons, OCC believes the proposed rule change is consistent with Core Principle D.⁹

⁷ 7 U.S.C. 7a-1(c)(2)(D).

⁸ See supra note 5 and associated text.

⁹ 7 U.S.C. 7a-1(c)(2)(D).

Opposing Views

No opposing views were expressed related to the rule amendments.

Notice of Pending Rule Certification

OCC hereby certifies that notice of this rule filing has been be given to Clearing Members of OCC in compliance with Regulation 40.6(a)(2) by posting a copy of the submission on OCC's website concurrently with the filing of this submission.

Certification

OCC hereby certifies that the rule set forth at Item 1 of the enclosed filing complies with the Act and the CFTC's regulations thereunder.

Should you have any questions regarding this matter, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,

Justin W. Byrne

Vice President, Regulatory Filings

Jus W Br

Enclosure(s)

Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

OMB APPROVAL

OMB Number: 3235-0045
Estimated average burden
hours per response......38

| Page 1 of * 71 | | | EXCHANGE (TON, D.C. 2 orm 19b-4 | | | File No.* 9 | SR - 2020 - * 006 mendments *) |
|--|---|---|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Filing by Opt | tions Clearing Corpor | ation | | | | | |
| Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 | | | | | | | |
| Initial * ✓ | Amendment * | Withdrawal | Section 19(| o)(2) * | Section | on 19(b)(3)(A) * | Section 19(b)(3)(B) * |
| 1 1101 | sion of Time Period ommission Action * | Date Expires * | | | 19b-4(f) 19b-4(f) 19b-4(f) |)(2) 19b-4(f)(5) | |
| Notice of proposed Section 806(e) | | to the Payment, Cleari Section 806(e)(2) * | ng, and Settle | ment Act of 2 | 2010 | Security-Based Swap to the Securities Exch Section 3C(b)(2) | - |
| Exhibit 2 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document | | | | | | | |
| Description Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *). Proposed Rule Change to Make Administrative Updates to The Options Clearing Corporation's Risk Management Policies. | | | | | | | |
| Contact Information Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action. | | | | | | | |
| First Name * | Justin | | Last Name * | Byrne | | | |
| Title * | | | | | | | |
| E-mail * j | byrne@theocc.com | | | | | | |
| Telephone * (202) 971-7238 Fax (312) 322-6280 | | | | | | | |
| Signature Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized. (Title *) | | | | | | | |
| Date 05/27/2 | 2020 | Ī, | Vice Presider | | | is | |
| | | | | , | . ,9 | , - | |
| By Justin W. Byrne (Name *) NOTE: Clicking the button at right will digitally sign and lock this form. A digital signature is as legally binding as a physical signature, and once signed, this form cannot be changed. Justin Byrne, jbyrne@theocc.com | | | | | | | |

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a Form 19b-4 Information * clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal Remove is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change * in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to Add Remove View the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication **Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule** in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies * guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such **Transcripts, Other Communications** documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Remove View Add Exhibit Sent As Paper Document П Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is Add Remove View referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and **Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies** deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit Add View Remove the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. **Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text** The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part Add Remove View of the proposed rule change. If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy Partial Amendment proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if

the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 19b-4

Proposed Rule Change by

THE OPTIONS CLEARING CORPORATION

Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Item 1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act" or "Act"), and Rule 19-b4 thereunder, The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC") is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") a proposed rule change to make conforming edits to the following policies: OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, OCC's Default Management Policy, and OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy. In each case, the conforming edits would ensure that descriptions of OCC's process for replenishing operating capital and OCC's waterfall of default resources are aligned with changes that took effect with the approval of OCC's Capital Management Policy.³ Further conforming edits to the Risk Management Framework Policy would establish that the Capital Management Policy must detail the principles used to determine, monitor, and measure OCC's capital levels such that OCC maintains liquid net assets funded by equity ("LNAFBE") consistent with the requirements of Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15), aligned with the current Capital Management Policy.⁵ The proposed rule change would also add one footnote to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy, which would simply clarify that the Capital Management Policy's changes to OCC's waterfall of default resources would not change OCC's definition of "pre-funded financial

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

Exchange Act Release No. 88029 (Jan. 24, 2020), 85 FR 5500 (Jan. 30, 2020) (SR-OCC-2019-007).

⁴ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(15).

See <u>supra</u> note 3.

resources," as used for purposes of the calculating OCC's Clearing Fund.

The Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy are included as confidential Exhibits 5A, 5B and 5C, respectively. Material proposed to be added is marked by underlining and material proposed to be deleted is marked by strikethrough text.

The proposed rule change does not require any changes to the text of OCC's By-Laws or Rules. All terms with initial capitalization that are not otherwise defined herein have the same meaning as set forth in the OCC By-Laws and Rules.⁶

Item 2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

The proposed rule change was approved for filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission by OCC's Board of Directors at meetings held on July 17, 2019 and October 3, 2019.

Questions should be addressed to Justin Byrne, Vice President, Regulatory Filings, at (202) 971-7238.

OCC's By-Laws and Rules can be found on OCC's public website: http://optionsclearing.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp.

Item 3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

A. <u>Purpose</u>

Background

On February 13, 2019, the Commission disapproved OCC's Capital Plan.⁷ The Capital Plan had provided for OCC's operating capital structure and had included a contingency for replenishing OCC's operating capital, if necessary, by raising additional capital from the options exchanges that have equity ownership interests in OCC.⁸ As a result of the disapproval of the Capital Plan, OCC subsequently proposed its "Capital Management Policy," which proposed a new operating capital structure, a new process for replenishing OCC's operating capital and certain changes to OCC's "default waterfall" (i.e., the resources available to OCC in the event of a Clearing Member's suspension).⁹ On January 24, 2020, the Commission approved OCC's Capital Management Policy.¹⁰

OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing
Fund Methodology Policy each include discrete references to aspects of the disapproved Capital
Plan or to OCC's default waterfall prior to the changes implemented by the Capital Management

Exchange Act Release No. 85121 (Feb. 13, 2019), 84 FR 5157 (Feb. 20, 2019) (SR-OCC-2015-02).

Exchange Act Release No. 74452 (Mar. 6, 2015), 80 FR 13058 (Mar. 12, 2015) (SR-OCC-2015-02). The contingency in the Capital Plan for replenishing OCC's operating capital was referred to as "Replenishment Capital."

Exchange Act Release No. 86725 (Aug. 21, 2019), 84 FR 44944 (Aug. 27, 2019) (SR-OCC-2019-007).

See supra note 3.

Policy. Specifically, OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy contains a paragraph summarizing the disapproved Capital Plan and its appendix includes two references to the disapproved Capital Plan. OCC's Default Management Policy includes a summary of the default waterfall predating the approval of the Capital Management Policy and a list of OCC's "Recovery Tools" for default scenarios, which includes Replenishment Capital. OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy contains two paragraphs that summarize OCC's default waterfall as it existed prior to the approval of the Capital Management Policy. Each of these now-outdated references needs to be revised to conform to the changes implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

Proposed Changes

Proposed Changes to the Risk Management Framework Policy

OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy includes a paragraph summarizing the disapproved Capital Plan and its appendix includes two references to the disapproved Capital Plan. Accordingly, the disapproval of the Capital Plan and adoption of the Capital Management Policy requires that conforming changes be made to OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy. The proposed rule change would effectively replace in its entirety a short paragraph that summarizes the disapproved Capital Plan with a short paragraph summarizing the Capital Management Policy. Specifically, the revised paragraph would require that OCC maintain a Capital Management Policy that details the principles used to determine, monitor, and manage OCC's capital levels such that OCC maintains sufficient LNAFBE in a manner consistent with

the requirements of Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15).¹¹ The proposed rule change also would amend the appendix of the Risk Management Framework Policy to replace two references to the Capital Plan with references to the Capital Management Policy.

<u>Proposed Changes to the Default Management Policy</u>

OCC's Default Management Policy includes a summary of the default waterfall and a list of OCC's "Recovery Tools," each of which predates the approval of the Capital Management Policy. Accordingly, the implementation of the Capital Management Policy requires conforming changes to OCC's Default Management Policy. The proposed rule change would revise a list in the Default Management Policy that summarizes the default waterfall. As revised, the list would: (1) include a summary description – immediately following the use of margin, deposits in lieu of margin and the Clearing Fund deposits of the suspended Clearing Member – of OCC's use of current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy, and (2) describe the contribution of unvested portions of OCC's EDCP, in proportion to any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

Also, the proposed rule change would revise a list in the Default Management Policy that summarizes OCC's Recovery Tools. As revised, the list would delete the use of OCC's current and/or retained earnings from the list of OCC's Recovery Tools. As implemented by the Capital Management Policy, OCC's current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement would be mandatorily contributed in advance of any

¹¹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(15).

charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, and thusly, would not be available as a recovery tool for the purpose of managing a Clearing Member default after OCC charges a loss to the Clearing Fund..

Proposed Changes to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy

The Clearing Fund Methodology Policy contains two paragraphs summarizing the process for levying charges against OCC's Clearing Fund and for Clearing Member's to replenish OCC's Clearing Fund, as each process existed prior to the implementation of the Capital Management Policy. Accordingly, the adoption of the Capital Management Policy requires conforming changes to OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy. As revised, the first paragraph would describe OCC's use of current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement before OCC levies charges against its Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy (this paragraph would continue to immediately follow a reference to the use of the margin and Clearing Fund deposits of the suspended Clearing Member). The second paragraph would be revised to describe the contribution of unvested portions of OCC's EDCP, in proportion to any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

In addition to the foregoing revisions, the proposed rule change also would add a footnote making clear that OCC does not consider assessment powers, available current and retained earnings exceeding 110% of the Target Capital Requirement or available unvested portions of OCC's EDCP to be "pre-funded financial resources" for purposes of sizing or measuring the sufficiency of the Clearing Fund. This change would simply clarify that the Capital

Management Policy's changes to OCC's waterfall of default resources would not change OCC's definition of "pre-funded financial resources," as used for purposes of the calculating OCC's Clearing Fund.

B. Statutory Basis

OCC believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act¹² because the proposed change to update OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy ultimately would protect investors and the public interest. OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy is designed to enable OCC to identify, measure, monitor and manage the range of risks that arise in or are borne by OCC. OCC's Default Management Policy is designed to facilitate OCC's authority and operational capacity to take timely action to contain losses arising from the suspension of a Clearing Member. OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy is designed to summarize the manner by which OCC determines the level of Clearing Fund resources to cover a wide range of foreseeable stress scenarios. OCC believes that making conforming edits to the Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy would improve the possibility of OCC effectively addressing a variety of potential risks. In turn, OCC believes this would improve its ability to ultimately maintain market and public confidence during a time of unprecedented stress. In this regard, OCC believes the proposed rule change ultimately would protect investors and the public interest in a manner consistent with

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act. ¹³

OCC also believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Rules 17Ad-22(e)(3)(i) and 17Ad-22(e)(13).¹⁴ The proposed conforming edits to the Risk Management Framework Policy would improve the accuracy of the policy's descriptions of OCC's capital structure and replace outdated references to the Capital Plan. Each of these conforming changes would improve the accuracy of OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy. In this regard, OCC believes its proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(3)(i).¹⁵ Similarly, proposed conforming edits to the Default Management Policy would improve the accuracy of the policy's descriptions of OCC's default waterfall and recovery tools. The improved accuracy of the Default Management Policy would facilitate OCC's operational capacity to take timely action to contain losses arising from the suspension of a Clearing Member. In this regard, OCC believes its proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13).¹⁶

OCC also believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(4).¹⁷ The proposed conforming edits to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy would improve the accuracy of the policy's descriptions of OCC's default waterfall and would clarify the resources that would be counted as "pre-funded financial resources" in determining the sizing and sufficiency of OCC's Clearing Fund. Together, the improved accuracy and clarification of these

¹³ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

¹⁴ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(3)(i).

¹⁵ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(3)(ii).

¹⁶ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

¹⁷ CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(4).

proposed conforming edits would facilitate OCC's ability to, among other things, effectively manage its credit exposures to participants. In this regard, OCC believes its proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(4).¹⁸

The proposed rule change is not inconsistent with the existing rules of OCC, including any other rules proposed to be amended.

Item 4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

Section 17A(b)(3)(I) of the Act¹⁹ requires that the rules of a clearing agency not impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. OCC does not believe that the proposed rule change would impact or impose any burden on competition.²⁰ The proposed rule change would update OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy. The proposed changes to the Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy would simply recognize the disapproval of OCC's Capital Plan and its subsequent replacement with the adopted Capital Management Policy, and in the case of the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy, add a clarifying footnote. None of the proposed updates to the Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy or Clearing Fund Methodology Policy would affect Clearing Members' access to OCC's services or impose any direct burdens on clearing members. Accordingly, the proposed rule change would not unfairly

¹⁸ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(4).

¹⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(I).

²⁰ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(I).

inhibit access to OCC's services or disadvantage or favor any particular user in relationship to another user.

For the foregoing reasons, OCC believes that the proposed rule change is in the public interest, would be consistent with the requirements of the Act applicable to clearing agencies, and would not impact or impose a burden on competition.

Item 5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> Rule Change Received from Members, Participants or Others

Written comments were not and are not intended to be solicited with respect to the proposed rule change and none have been received.

Item 6. <u>Extension of Time Period for Commission Action</u>

OCC does not consent to an extension of the time period specified in Section 19(b)(2) of the Act.²¹

Item 7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2) or Section 19(b)(7)(D)</u>

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii) of the Act,²² and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)²³ thereunder, the proposed rule change is filed for immediate effectiveness because it does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms would not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate. Additionally, OCC provided the

²¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2).

²² 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

²³ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

Commission with written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change or such shorter time as designated by the Commission.

As noted above, the proposed rule change would align certain descriptions and references in OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy, and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy with changes that took effect with the approval of OCC's Capital Management Policy. The proposed rule change also would add a clarifying footnote to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy, explaining that the Capital Management Policy's changes to OCC's waterfall of default resources would not change OCC's definition of "pre-funded financial resources." Given that the nature of these proposed changes is conformance to, and in one instance a simple clarification concerning, the approved and implemented Capital Management Policy, OCC does not believe that the proposed rule change would significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest.

Moreover, as noted in Item 4 above, the proposed rule change would not affect Clearing Members' access to OCC's services or disadvantage or favor any particular user in relationship to another user. Accordingly, OCC believes that the proposed rule change would not impose any significant burden on competition.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

Item 8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rule of Another</u> Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission

Not applicable.

Item 9. <u>Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act</u>

Not applicable.

Item 10. <u>Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of</u> the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

Item 11. Exhibits

Exhibit 1A. Completed Notice of Proposed Rule Change for publication in the Federal

Register.

Exhibit 5A. Risk Management Framework Policy [**REDACTED**]

Exhibit 5B. Default Management Policy [**REDACTED**]

Exhibit 5C. Clearing Fund Methodology Policy [**REDACTED**]

CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT IS REQUESTED FOR EXHIBITS 5A, 5B, AND 5C PURSUANT TO SEC RULE 24b-2

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, The Options Clearing Corporation has caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

| THE | OPTIONS | CLEARING | CORPOR | TION |
|-----|---------|----------|--------|------|
| | | | | |

| By: | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Justin W. Byrne | |
| Vice President, Regulatory Filings | |

EXHIBIT 1A

| SECURITIES AND EXCHA | ANGE COMMISSION |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| (Release No. 34-[|]; File No. SR-OCC-2020-006) |
| June, 2020 | |

Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Options Clearing Corporation; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Make Administrative Updates to The Options Clearing Corporation's Risk Management Policies

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act" or "Act"), ¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder, ² notice is hereby given that on May 27, 2020, The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC" or "Corporation") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared primarily by OCC. OCC filed the proposed rule change pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii)³ of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)⁴ thereunder so that the proposal was effective upon filing with the Commission. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change</u>

The proposed rule change by OCC would make conforming edits to the following policies: OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, OCC's Default Management Policy and OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy. In each case, the conforming edits would ensure that descriptions of OCC's process for replenishing operating capital

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

and OCC's waterfall of default resources are aligned with changes that took effect with the approval of OCC's Capital Management Policy.⁵ Further conforming edits to the Risk Management Framework Policy would establish that the Capital Management Policy must detail the principles used to determine, monitor, and measure OCC's capital levels such that OCC maintains liquid net assets funded by equity ("LNAFBE") consistent with the requirements of Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15),⁶ aligned with the current Capital Management Policy.⁷ The proposed rule change would also add one footnote to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy, which would simply clarify that the Capital Management Policy's changes to OCC's waterfall of default resources would not change OCC's definition of "pre-funded financial resources," as used for purposes of the calculating OCC's Clearing Fund.

The Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy are included as confidential Exhibits 5A, 5B and 5C, respectively. Material proposed to be added is marked by underlining and material proposed to be deleted is marked by strikethrough text. The proposed rule change is available on OCC's website at https://www.theocc.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp. All terms with initial capitalization that are not otherwise defined herein have the same meaning as set forth in the OCC By-Laws and Rules.⁸

Exchange Act Release No. 88029 (Jan. 24, 2020), 85 FR 5500 (Jan. 30, 2020) (SR-OCC-2019-007).

⁶ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(15).

⁷ See <u>supra</u> note 5.

OCC's By-Laws and Rules can be found on OCC's public website: http://optionsclearing.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp.

II. <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, OCC included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. OCC has prepared summaries, set forth in sections (A), (B), and (C) below, of the most significant aspects of these statements.

- (A) <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>
 - (1) <u>Purpose</u>

Background

On February 13, 2019, the Commission disapproved OCC's Capital Plan. The Capital Plan had provided for OCC's operating capital structure and had included a contingency for replenishing OCC's operating capital, if necessary, by raising additional capital from the options exchanges that have equity ownership interests in OCC. As a result of the disapproval of the Capital Plan, OCC subsequently proposed its "Capital Management Policy," which proposed a new operating capital structure, a new process for replenishing OCC's operating capital and certain changes to OCC's "default waterfall" (i.e., the resources available to OCC in the event of a Clearing Member's

Exchange Act Release No. 85121 (Feb. 13, 2019), 84 FR 5157 (Feb. 20, 2019) (SR-OCC-2015-02).

Exchange Act Release No. 74452 (Mar. 6, 2015), 80 FR 13058 (Mar. 12, 2015) (SR-OCC-2015-02). The contingency in the Capital Plan for replenishing OCC's operating capital was referred to as "Replenishment Capital."

suspension). ¹¹ On January 24, 2020, the Commission approved OCC's Capital Management Policy. ¹²

OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy each include discrete references to aspects of the disapproved Capital Plan or to OCC's default waterfall prior to the changes implemented by the Capital Management Policy. Specifically, OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy contains a paragraph summarizing the disapproved Capital Plan and its appendix includes two references to the disapproved Capital Plan. OCC's Default Management Policy includes a summary of the default waterfall predating the approval of the Capital Management Policy and a list of OCC's "Recovery Tools" for default scenarios, which includes Replenishment Capital. OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy contains two paragraphs that summarize OCC's default waterfall as it existed prior to the approval of the Capital Management Policy. Each of these now-outdated references needs to be revised to conform to the changes implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

Proposed Changes

Proposed Changes to the Risk Management Framework Policy

OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy includes a paragraph summarizing the disapproved Capital Plan and its appendix includes two references to the disapproved Capital Plan. Accordingly, the disapproval of the Capital Plan and adoption of the Capital Management Policy requires that conforming changes be made to OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy. The proposed rule change would effectively replace in

Exchange Act Release No. 86725 (Aug. 21, 2019), 84 FR 44944 (Aug. 27, 2019) (SR-OCC-2019-007).

See supra note 5.

its entirety a short paragraph that summarizes the disapproved Capital Plan with a short paragraph summarizing the Capital Management Policy. Specifically, the revised paragraph would require that OCC maintain a Capital Management Policy that details the principles used to determine, monitor, and manage OCC's capital levels such that OCC maintains sufficient LNAFBE in a manner consistent with the requirements of Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15). The proposed rule change also would amend the appendix of the Risk Management Framework Policy to replace two references to the Capital Plan with references to the Capital Management Policy.

<u>Proposed Changes to the Default Management Policy</u>

OCC's Default Management Policy includes a summary of the default waterfall and a list of OCC's "Recovery Tools," each of which predates the approval of the Capital Management Policy. Accordingly, the implementation of the Capital Management Policy requires conforming changes to OCC's Default Management Policy. The proposed rule change would revise a list in the Default Management Policy that summarizes the default waterfall. As revised, the list would: (1) include a summary description – immediately following the use of margin, deposits in lieu of margin and the Clearing Fund deposits of the suspended Clearing Member – of OCC's use of current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy, and (2) describe the contribution of unvested portions of OCC's EDCP, in proportion to any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

¹³ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(15).

Also, the proposed rule change would revise a list in the Default Management Policy that summarizes OCC's Recovery Tools. As revised, the list would delete the use of OCC's current and/or retained earnings from the list of OCC's Recovery Tools. As implemented by the Capital Management Policy, OCC's current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement would be mandatorily contributed in advance of any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, and thusly, would not be available as a recovery tool for the purpose of managing a Clearing Member default after OCC charges a loss to the Clearing Fund..

Proposed Changes to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy

The Clearing Fund Methodology Policy contains two paragraphs summarizing the process for levying charges against OCC's Clearing Fund and for Clearing Member's to replenish OCC's Clearing Fund, as each process existed prior to the implementation of the Capital Management Policy. Accordingly, the adoption of the Capital Management Policy requires conforming changes to OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy. As revised, the first paragraph would describe OCC's use of current and retained earnings greater than 110% of OCC's annually-established Target Capital Requirement before OCC levies charges against its Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy (this paragraph would continue to immediately follow a reference to the use of the margin and Clearing Fund deposits of the suspended Clearing Member). The second paragraph would be revised to describe the contribution of unvested portions of OCC's EDCP, in proportion to any charges against the mutualized portion of OCC's Clearing Fund, as implemented by the Capital Management Policy.

In addition to the foregoing revisions, the proposed rule change also would add a footnote making clear that OCC does not consider assessment powers, available current and retained earnings exceeding 110% of the Target Capital Requirement or available unvested portions of OCC's EDCP to be "pre-funded financial resources" for purposes of sizing or measuring the sufficiency of the Clearing Fund. This change would simply clarify that the Capital Management Policy's changes to OCC's waterfall of default resources would not change OCC's definition of "pre-funded financial resources," as used for purposes of the calculating OCC's Clearing Fund.

(2) <u>Statutory Basis</u>

OCC believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act¹⁴ because the proposed change to update OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy ultimately would protect investors and the public interest. OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy is designed to enable OCC to identify, measure, monitor and manage the range of risks that arise in or are borne by OCC. OCC's Default Management Policy is designed to facilitate OCC's authority and operational capacity to take timely action to contain losses arising from the suspension of a Clearing Member. OCC's Clearing Fund Methodology Policy is designed to summarize the manner by which OCC determines the level of Clearing Fund resources to cover a wide range of foreseeable stress scenarios. OCC believes that making conforming edits to the Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy would improve the possibility of OCC effectively addressing a

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

variety of potential risks. In turn, OCC believes this would improve its ability to ultimately maintain market and public confidence during a time of unprecedented stress. In this regard, OCC believes the proposed rule change ultimately would protect investors and the public interest in a manner consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act. ¹⁵

OCC also believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Rules 17Ad-22(e)(3)(i)¹⁶ and 17Ad-22(e)(13).¹⁷ The proposed conforming edits to the Risk Management Framework Policy would improve the accuracy of the policy's descriptions of OCC's capital structure and replace outdated references to the Capital Plan. Each of these conforming changes would improve the accuracy of OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy. In this regard, OCC believes its proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(3)(i).¹⁸ Similarly, proposed conforming edits to the Default Management Policy would improve the accuracy of the policy's descriptions of OCC's default waterfall and recovery tools. The improved accuracy of the Default Management Policy would facilitate OCC's operational capacity to take timely action to contain losses arising from the suspension of a Clearing Member. In this regard, OCC believes its proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13).¹⁹

OCC also believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(4).²⁰ The proposed conforming edits to the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy

¹⁵ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

¹⁶ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(3)(i).

¹⁷ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

¹⁸ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(3)(i).

¹⁹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

²⁰ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(4).

would improve the accuracy of the policy's descriptions of OCC's default waterfall and would clarify the resources that would be counted as "pre-funded financial resources" in determining the sizing and sufficiency of OCC's Clearing Fund. Together, the improved accuracy and clarification of these proposed conforming edits would facilitate OCC's ability to, among other things, effectively manage its credit exposures to participants. In this regard, OCC believes its proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(4).²¹

The proposed rule change is not inconsistent with the existing rules of OCC, including any other rules proposed to be amended.

(B) <u>Clearing Agency's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

Section 17A(b)(3)(I) of the Act²² requires that the rules of a clearing agency not impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. OCC does not believe that the proposed rule change would impact or impose any burden on competition.²³ The proposed rule change would update OCC's Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy. The proposed changes to the Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy and Clearing Fund Methodology Policy would simply recognize the disapproval of OCC's Capital Plan and its subsequent replacement with the adopted Capital Management Policy, and in the case of the Clearing Fund Methodology Policy, add a clarifying footnote. None of the proposed updates to the Risk Management Framework Policy, Default Management Policy or Clearing Fund Methodology Policy

²¹ Id.

²² 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(I).

^{23 &}lt;u>Id.</u>

would affect Clearing Members' access to OCC's services or impose any direct burdens on clearing members. Accordingly, the proposed rule change would not unfairly inhibit access to OCC's services or disadvantage or favor any particular user in relationship to another user.

For the foregoing reasons, OCC believes that the proposed rule change is in the public interest, would be consistent with the requirements of the Act applicable to clearing agencies, and would not impact or impose a burden on competition.

(C) <u>Clearing Agency's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change</u> <u>Received from Members, Participants or Others</u>

Written comments on the proposed rule change were not and are not intended to be solicited with respect to the proposed rule change and none have been received.

III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action</u>

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii) of the Act, ²⁴ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)²⁵ thereunder, the proposed rule change is filed for immediate effectiveness because it does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms would not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate. Additionally, OCC provided the Commission with written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change or such shorter time as designated by the Commission.

²⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

²⁵ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-OCC-2020-006 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange
 Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-OCC-2020-006. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule

change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of OCC and on OCC's website at https://www.theocc.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp.

All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-OCC-2020-006 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. ²⁶

Secretary

²⁶