relation to which the New York Courts have exclusive jurisdiction pursuant to paragraph 1.8 heard in the New York Courts.

- 1.10 Nothing in paragraphs 1.5 to 1.11 precludes the Clearing House from bringing an action to enforce a judgment from any New York Court or award of any arbitral tribunal in any court of competent jurisdiction.
- 1.11 EACH CLEARING MEMBER AND THE CLEARING HOUSE HEREBY IRREVOCABLY WAIVES TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW ANY RIGHT IT MAY HAVE TO A TRIAL BY JURY WITH RESPECT TO ANY DISPUTE ARISING OUT OF, UNDER OR IN CONNECTION WITH THESE DELIVERY PROCEDURES OR ANY MATTER CONTEMPLATED BY THEM. EACH CLEARING MEMBER AND THE CLEARING HOUSE HEREBY:
 - (a) CERTIFIES THAT NO REPRESENTATIVE OF ANY OTHER PERSON BOUND BY THESE RULES HAS REPRESENTED, EXPRESSLY OR OTHERWISE, THAT SUCH OTHER PERSON WOULD NOT, IN THE EVENT OF ANY SUCH DISPUTE, SEEK TO ENFORCE THE FOREGOING WAIVER; AND
 - (b) ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT HAS BEEN INDUCED TO ENTER INTO THESE RULES, ALL CONTRACTS AND ALL OTHER TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED BY THESE RULES, AS APPLICABLE, BY, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE MUTUAL WAIVERS AND CERTIFICATIONS IN PARAGRAPHS 1.5 to 1.11.

2. DELIVERY OF DOCUMENTATION

Clearing Members must submit the required delivery documentation to the Clearing House by email to iceuops@theice.com marked "URGENT: for the attention of the Deliveries Department" or by courier to the Clearing House's registered office.

3. AUTHORISED SIGNATORIES

Clearing Members, or their Transferor(s) or Transferee(s), must ensure that all delivery documents are signed by a director or officer who is properly authorised to sign such documentation on behalf of the Clearing Member. The Clearing House is entitled to rely upon the information specified in all forms and documents submitted by Buyers, Sellers, Transferors and Transferees without making any enquiry, investigation or check as to the accuracy of the information or whether the signatory is authorised to sign or submit the form or document to the Clearing House.

4. CLEARING MEMBER ACCOUNTS

No offset is allowed for either physical delivery or financial settlement between Clearing Members' Proprietary Account and Customer Account. Separate delivery documentation is required for each such Account.

5. TRANSFERORS AND TRANSFEREES

5.1 Each ICE Futures UK Natural Gas Futures Contract, ICE Futures UK Natural Gas (EUR/MWh)
Futures Contract, ICE Futures UK Natural Gas Daily Futures Contract, ICE Endex UK OCM Natural
Gas Spot Contract, ICE UK Base Electricity Futures Contract (EFA), ICE UK Peak Electricity Futures
Contract (EFA), ICE UK Base Electricity Futures Contract (Gregorian), ICE UK Peak Electricity
Futures Contract (Gregorian), ICE Deliverable US Emissions Contract, ICE Endex TTF Natural Gas
Futures Contract, ICE Endex TTF Natural Gas Working Days Next Week Futures Contract, ICE
Endex TTF Natural Gas Daily Futures Contract, ICE Endex GASPOOL Natural Gas Daily Futures
Contract, ICE Endex NCG Natural Gas Futures Contract, ICE Endex NCG Natural Gas Daily Futures
Contract, ICE Endex ZTP Natural Gas Futures Contract, ICE Endex ZTP Natural Gas Daily Futures

PART AA: <u>ICE ENDEX ITALIAN PSV NATURAL GAS FUTURES CONTRACT ("ICE ENDEX PSV NATURAL GAS FUTURES")</u>

1. <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

- 1.1 The following additional definitions apply to this part of the Delivery Procedures:
 - (a) The term "Acquiring Trade Nomination" means a nomination submitted, in the manner required by the Snam Rete Gas Rules and otherwise in accordance with these delivery procedures, by the Transferee to acquire rights in respect of one or more lots of Natural Gas at the Punto di Scambio Virtuale.
 - (b) The term "AEEGSI" means the Autorità per l'Energia Elettrica, il Gas e il Sistema Idrico, the Italian Energy and Gas Authority.
 - (c) The terms "**D**+" or "**D**-" relate to the number of Business Days before and after the Delivery Day respectively on which rights to Natural Gas are to be transferred.
 - (d) The term "**Delivery Day**" means the period of 24 consecutive hours beginning at 06:00 hours CET on a day on which the transfer of rights in respect of Natural Gas is due to be made under a Contract in accordance with ICE Endex Rules and these delivery procedures and ending at 06:00 hours CET on the following calendar day.
 - (e) The term "**Delivery Month**" means the period beginning at 06:00 hours CET on the first calendar day of the month until 06.00 hours CET on the first calendar day of the next month.
 - (f) The term "**Disposing Trade Nomination**" means a nomination submitted, in the manner required by the Snam Rete Gas Rules and otherwise in accordance with ICE Endex Rules and these delivery procedures, by the Transferor to dispose of rights in respect of one or more lots of Natural Gas at the Punto di Scambio Virtuale.
 - (g) The term "GME" means Gestore dei Mercati Energetici S.p.A., the company entrusted with the economic management of the Natural Gas market, and which is authorised pursuant to AEEGSI Resolution no. 282/2015 dated 12 June 2015, to act as nomination agent to record Trade Nominations on behalf of certain third parties on the PSV System for electricity and natural gas spot trading in Italy.
 - (h) The term "ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas" means ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures.
 - (i) The term "Invoice Period" refers to the period beginning at the start of the day on which the last invoice was issued, up to the end of the day prior to the date of the current invoice and also includes any additional period of time during which payments are made from the Buyer to the Seller in respect of completed deliveries.
 - (j) The term "M+" or "M-" means, in respect of a Contract, the number of Business Days immediately following the last day of the month or the number of Business Days immediately preceding the first day of the month in which the Delivery Day specified in the Contract commenced.
 - (k) The term "Megawatt Hours" or "MWh" means 1000 kWh, where 1 kWh means 3,600,000 joules and where "joule" is as defined in ISO 1000:1992(E) or any standard replacing the same as nominated by ICE Endex.
 - (l) The term "Natural Gas" means any hydrocarbons or mixture of hydrocarbons and other gases consisting predominantly of methane and, to a lesser extent, ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons, which at a temperature of 15 degrees Celsius and at an absolute pressure of

- 1.01325 bar are or is predominantly in the gaseous state where "degree Celsius" and "bar" are as defined in ISO 1000:1992(E) or any standard replacing the same as nominated by ICE Endex.
- (m) The term "Network Code" means the code implemented by Snam Rete Gas, approved by AEEGSI with Resolution no. 75/2003 dated 1 July 2003, as subsequently amended and supplemented, for the regulation of the transport and balancing of Natural Gas.
- (n) The term "PSV System" means the IT platform for transactions for the purchase, sale and transfer of Natural Gas at the PSV, managed by Snam Rete Gas.
- (o) The term "PSV Terms and Conditions" means the terms and conditions for trading Natural Gas at the PSV (Condizioni per la cessione e lo scambio di gas naturale al Punto di Scambio Virtuale) that are approved by AEEGSI pursuant to its decision 22/2004 of 26 February 2004, as subsequently amended and supplemented setting out Snam Rete Gas's arrangements for the transportation of Natural Gas and operational of the Transmission System and the PSV.
- (p) The term "**Punto di Scambio Virtuale**" or "**PSV**" means, in respect of a Contract, a notional point within the Transmission System at which the balancing of the amounts of Natural Gas takes place for the purposes of the Transmission Service Conditions.
- (q) The term "Snam Rete Gas" means Snam Rete Gas S.p.A., the Transmission System Operator or any successor thereto
- (r) The term "Snam Rete Gas Rules" means the Network Code, the PSV Terms and Conditions and any manuals, procedures, practices and directors of Snam Rete Gas that support the operation of the PSV Terms and Conditions, as amended from time to time.
- (s) The term "**Trade Nomination**" means in respect of a Contract, either a Disposing Trade Nomination or an Acquiring Trade Nomination, as the case may be, nominated in MWh.
- (t) The term "**Trade Nomination Quantity**" means the quantity of Natural Gas nominated in a Trade Nomination.
- (u) The term "**Transmission System**" means the points of entry and exit of the "National Pipeline Network", as defined by the Decree of the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Crafts (presently the Ministry of Economic Development) of 22 December 2000, published in The Official Gazette, General Series No. 18 of 23 January 2001, and as subsequently amended, onshore transmission pipeline system owned and operated by Snam Rete Gas may be enlarged, extended or altered from time to time.

2. <u>CLEARING HOUSE AUTHORITY</u>

- 2.1 The Clearing Member hereby grants authority to the Clearing House to make Trade Nominations in connection with deliveries with respect to ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas, and that the Clearing House is given the legal authority to make such Trade Nominations, via a third party, including GME (or via such other route as the Clearing House deems appropriate).
- 2.2 The Clearing Member acknowledges that the Clearing House will transmit all Trade Nominations to GME via electronic file, and GME shall be responsible for recording all such Trade Nominations on the PSV System.
- 2.3 No Clearing Member shall revoke or terminate, nor purport to revoke or terminate, such authorisation.

 Members are not required, and are not able, to send Trade Nominations themselves.

3. <u>DELIVERY SPECIFICATION</u>

3.1 **Delivery**

Deliveries of ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas are effected by the transfer of rights to Natural Gas at the PSV from a Transferor (nominated by the Seller, which may be the Seller itself) to the Clearing House and from the Clearing House (effecting the transfer via its nomination agent, GME) to a Transferee (nominated by the Buyer, which may be the Buyer itself), through the input of Acquiring Trade Nominations and Disposing Trade Nominations into the PSV System by GME (acting as nomination agent for the Clearing House), and following receipt of instructions from the Clearing House. Snam Rete Gas will take those Trade Nominations into account when determining whether any costs or charges arise from the balancing regime.

3.2 **Quantity**

ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas trades in MWh and is delivered in MWh.

3.3 **Price**

The price at which the Contract is delivered is the Exchange Delivery Settlement Price (EDSP) for the second Business Day immediately prior to the calendar day on which the Delivery Month for the ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas Futures commences in accordance with the ICE Endex Rules.

3.4 **Days and Times**

All "timings" or times of day are Central European Time ("CET") or Central European Summer Time ("CEST") as applicable.

3.5 <u>Cessation of Trading</u>

ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas Futures cease trading at 18:00 hours on the day, which is two Business Days (as defined in the ICE Endex Rules) prior to the first calendar day of the Delivery Period, in accordance with these Delivery Procedures / the ICE Endex Rules.

3.6 Exchange for Physicals (EFPs) and Exchange for Swaps (EFSs)

For ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas Futures, in accordance with ICE Endex Rules, EFPs and EFSs may be posted up to one hour following the cessation of trading.

4. <u>LIABILITY</u>

- 4.1 The provisions of this paragraph 4 are without prejudice to the generality, and subject to, the provisions of the Rules relating to liability and apply in addition to the general requirements of these Delivery Procedures.
- 4.2 The Clearing House is not responsible for, and shall have no liability whatsoever as a result of:
 - (a) the performance or non-performance of Snam Rete Gas of its obligations under the Network Code;
 - (b) the performance or non-performance of Snam Rete Gas;
 - (c) the performance or non-performance of GME of its obligations under the Network Code or
 - (d) the performance or non-performance of GME, in its capacity as PSV nomination agent pursuant to AEEGSI Resolution no. 282/2015, as amended from time to time.

4.3 Neither the Buyer nor the Seller, nor their Transferees or Transferors, shall have any claim against the Clearing House for any loss, cost, damage or expense incurred or suffered as a result of the condition or operation of the PSV System, the Transmission System (including any planned unavailability, interruptions, suspensions or malfunctions) or any part thereof or the performance or non-performance of Snam Rete Gas except as otherwise expressly provided in the ICE Endex Rules.

5. <u>DELIVERY CONTRACT SECURITY</u>

The Clearing House makes the Natural Gas Daily Summary Report available on a daily basis to Clearing Members with delivery positions.

(a) <u>Buyer's Security</u>

Buyer's Security is calculated by reference to the relevant EDSP plus a "Buyer's Default Top-up". The "Buyer's Default Top-up" is an amount calculated against the possibility of costs or charges arising from the balancing regime under the Network Code.

The Clearing House may alter the calculation of Buyer's Security at any time or make adjustments in respect of specific Buyers.

(b) <u>Seller's Security</u>

Seller's Security is calculated against the Seller's Default Price (SDP) for the relevant Delivery Day.

The SDP is calculated by reference to costs and charges arising from the balancing regime under the Network Code, or EDSP.

The Clearing House may alter the calculation of Seller's Security at any time or make adjustments in respect of a specific Seller.

6. <u>DELIVERY TIMETABLE FOR ICE ENDEX PSV NATURAL GAS: ROUTINE</u>

6.1 <u>ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas Futures</u>

	2 Business Days prior to the 1st Delivery Day (M-2)		
Confirmation of Delivery positions – Provisional	By 10:00 CET	The Daily Summary Report identifies Open Contract Positions at the close of business on M-3.	
Cessation of Trading	At 18:00 CET	Contract ceases trading.	
	By 19:00 CET	EFPs and EFSs may be posted up to one hour following the cessation of trading.	

Submission of ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas	<u>By</u> 19:45	The Seller and Buyer must, for each deliverable Open Contract Position, each send to the Clearing House a signed and completed ICE
Futures: Delivery	CET	Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas: Delivery Confirmation Form listing all
Confirmation form		delivery information for all deliverable Open Contract Positions.
Transferor/Transferee	By	A Seller or Buyer who is nominating a Transferor or Transferee in
Nomination	19:45	respect of a Contract must ensure that the Clearing House has in its
	<u>CET</u>	possession a signed ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas: Blanket
		Transferor Form or ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas: Blanket Transferee Form (as applicable) for each nominated Transferor or
		Transferee. This Transferor/Transferee form must be signed by the
		Transferor/Transferee.
	<u>By</u>	Clearing Members with Open Contract Positions at this time are
	19:45 CET	obliged to make or take delivery.
	By	MPFE report available to Clearing Members.
	<u>20:00</u>	<u> </u>
	<u>CET</u>	
ICE Endex Italian PSV	By	The Clearing House makes available to the Clearing Members the
Natural Gas Futures	21:00	Confirmation Report listing the deliverable positions in MWh for each
Confirmation Report	<u>CET</u>	Settlement Period for each day of the Delivery Month. Where Clearing
		Members will have submitted email details for their Transferee/Transferor, this report will also be emailed directly to the
		Transferee/Transferor.
		It is the responsibility of the Clearing Member to ensure that each
		nominated Transferor/Transferee has received a copy of the ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures Confirmation Report.
		<u>M-1</u>
	<u>By</u> 10:00	The Clearing House makes Daily Summary Report available. The report identifies the positions that are deliverable.
	CET	report identifies the positions that are deriverable.
Provision of Buyer's and	By	Seller and Buyer must provide the Clearing House with Seller's
Seller's Security	<u>10:00</u>	Security and Buyer's Security as appropriate. This is calculated for all
	<u>CET</u>	deliverable Open Contract Positions at close of business on D-2 (which
		corresponds to M-2 for the first Delivery Day and M -1 for the second).
		The Clearing House may make adjustments to provisional Seller's
		Security or Buyer's Security by making intra-day calls at this time or
		other times on this day.
	R _V	Seller and Buyer must each inform the Clearing House of any details
	<u>By</u> 10:00	on the ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures Confirmation
	CET	Report that do not match their submitted ICE Endex Italian PSV
		Natural Gas Futures Delivery Confirmation Form.
		Failure to notify the Clearing House by this deadline will constitute acceptance by the Seller and Buyer of their delivery obligations.
		acceptance by the Sener and Buyer of their delivery obligations.
		If necessary, the Clearing House will then make any appropriate
		amendments to the ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures
		Confirmation Report and resend it to Clearing Members.

Submission of Nominations	By 11:00 CET	The appointed nomination agent will make the nominations to Snam Rete Gas representing the final delivery position held at the Clearing House.	
	Any time after the above		
Identification of nomination rejection		Seller (either by themselves or by their Transferor) and Buyer (either by themselves or by their Transferee) must promptly inform the other party and the Clearing House as soon as they become aware that a nomination is incorrectly submitted or there has been a rejection of all or part of a nomination for whatever reason. The Clearing House will take such action as is necessary to rectify the situation	
		The Clearing House may also instruct the Seller or Buyer to take such steps as it considers reasonably necessary to ensure that losses are mitigated. Seller and Buyer must give effect to any and all such instructions.	
	Delivery Day (D) (or next Business Day if D is a non-Clearing Day)		
	By 10:00 CET	The Clearing House makes the Daily Summary Report available.	
	<u>D+1</u>		
Payment, Seller's Security and Buyer's Default Top Up	By 10:00 CET	Seller's Security for actual delivered amount is released. The Clearing House releases the 'Buyer's Default Top-up' portion of the Buyer's Security on confirmed deliveries.	
		Buyers make contract payment via their Nominated Accounts in respect of deliveries for the preceding delivery day. Buyer's Security is released as part of the payment transaction	
		Seller receives contract value (payment) for confirmed delivered amount in respect of deliveries for the preceding delivery day.	
		N.B. A credit note may be issued at a later date against the failed deliveries.	
Invoice and Account Sale Details		One Day following the end of the Invoice Period	
	By 10:00 CET	The Clearing House makes the Invoices and Account Sales available to Seller and Buyer for the Invoice Period.	

7. <u>DELIVERY TIMETABLE FOR ICE ENDEX ITALIAN PSV NATURAL GAS: FAILED DELIVERY</u>

7.1 ICE Endex PSV Natural Gas Futures

	Delivery Day (D) (or D 1 or D 2 if D is a non Clearing Day)		
Seller's Security and Buyer's Default Top Up	By 10:00 CET In the event of a failed delivery, the Clearing House may call additional Seller's Security and/or Buyer's Security. D+1		
	<u>D+2</u>		
	By 10:00 CET In the event of a failed delivery, the Clearing House may call additional Seller's Security and/or Buyer's Security.		
	10 Business Days following the month or week of delivery (M +10)		
Failed Delivery	By 10:00 CET The Clearing House makes the Invoice and Credit Note Report available to Sellers and Buyers for the previous month's failed deliveries.		
	12 Business Days following the month or week of delivery (M +12)		
Payment for Failed Delivery	By 10:00 CET Buyer makes/receives payment or takes receipt for previous month's failed deliveries. Buyer makes/receives payment or takes receipt for previous month's failed deliveries.		
	13 Business Days following the month or week of delivery (M+13)		
Release of Seller's and Buyer's Security against Failed Deliveries	By 10:00 CET Security and Buyer's Security held against failed deliveries is released following confirmation that payment has been made for all failed deliveries for the Delivery Month.		

Note: in the event of a failed delivery, the Clearing House may retain Buyer's Security and/or Seller's Security.

Note: the above timetables can be altered without notice at the discretion of the Clearing House.

8. <u>INVOICE AND ACCOUNT SALE CALCULATION</u>

8.1 **Invoice and Account Sale**

(a) Previous Month's Deliveries

The Invoice and Account Sale Report gives details of all deliveries made during the Invoice Period.

Confirmed deliveries:

MWh * EDSP, plus any additional costs of the Clearing House as appropriate

Where

MWh = the number of Megawatt Hours delivered.

EDSP = The relevant Exchange Delivery Settlement Price for the day of delivery, quoted in Euros per MWh.

Failed Deliveries

MWh * Delivery Failure Cost, plus any additional costs of the Clearing House, as appropriate

Where

MWh = the number of Megawatt Hours delivered.

Delivery Failure Cost = the costs of the Clearing House per MWh incurred from Snam Rete Gas in accordance with the Snam Rete Gas Rules in respect of any failure of a Clearing Member to correctly make a delivery.

8.2 <u>Invoice/Credit Note for Failed Deliveries</u>

The Invoice and Credit Note Report gives details of the proportion of the Clearing House's costs, incurred from Snam Rete Gas, allocated to Clearing Members as a result of Buyer's and Seller's failed deliveries.

<u>Credit Notes are issued to Buyers up to the contract value of the failed delivery, dependent on the value received by the Clearing House from Snam Rete Gas.</u> In the event that the value received by the <u>Clearing House is in excess of the contract value, any such excess will be passed on to ICE Endex.</u>

The Clearing House's costs are allocated *pro rata* to those Clearing Members whose failed deliveries have caused the Clearing House's net costs or charges arising from the balancing regime under the Network Code operated by Snam Rete Gas.

9. <u>DELIVERY DOCUMENTATION SUMMARY</u>

9.1 ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures

Reports produced by the Clearing House are made available to Buyers and Sellers electronically.

Name of Delivery Document	Explanation	Timing
Daily Summary Report	This report summarises on a daily basis the deliverable positions by Transferee/Transferor.	By 10:00 CET Daily
Daily Detail Report	This report provides details of each day's deliveries.	By 10:00 CET Daily
ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures: Blanket Transferee Form	Where applicable, the Buyer must ensure that this form is submitted by the Transferee to the Clearing House. It must be signed by an authorised signatory of the Transferee as confirmation that they will take delivery of Natural Gas on any Delivery Days nominated by the Buyer and referred to on the ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Daily Futures Delivery Confirmation form.	By 19:45 CET on M-2
ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural	Where applicable, the Seller must ensure that	By 19:45 CET

Name of Delivery Document	Explanation	Timing
Gas Futures: Blanket Transferor Form	this form is submitted by the Transferor. It must be signed by an authorised signatory of the Transferor as confirmation that they will make delivery of Natural Gas on any Delivery Days nominated by the Buyer and referred to on the ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Daily Futures Delivery Confirmation form.	on M-2
ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures Delivery Confirmation Form	This form must be completed in full for all Contracts subject to delivery. It contains details of the Clearing Member mnemonic; Clearing Member account; Delivery Day or series of Delivery Days as specified in the first and last Delivery Day boxes; unique reference code for the instruction (free format maximum 10 characters); whether the instruction is a new instruction (N), an update to an existing instruction (U), a deletion of one previously submitted (D) or an unaltered existing instruction (E); number of lots long; number of lots short; and name of the nominated Transferee or Transferor.	By 19:45 CET on M-2
ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures Futures Confirmation Report	When available, Buyers and Sellers must promptly provide a copy of this report to the relevant Transferor(s) and Transferee(s). It is a Transferor/Transferee order and informs Buyers and Sellers of Clearing Member mnemonic; Transferee/Transferor; Delivery Day or series of Delivery Days as defined in paragraph 1 of these delivery procedures from first Delivery Day to last Delivery Day; lots to be delivered; and a statement that if the Transferor/Transferee fails to notify the Clearing House by the necessary deadline as specified in these Delivery Procedures, then the delivery obligation is irrevocably accepted and the Clearing House will submit the Trade Nomination(s) to Snam Rete Gas based on the Net Hourly Position of the Clearing Member, by the relevant deadline.	By 21:00 CET on M-2
ICE Endex Italian PSV Natural Gas Futures Invoice and Account Sale	The reports give Buyers and Sellers details of: Clearing Member mnemonic; Clearing Member account; contract; Delivery Month; contracted MWh; actual delivered (matched) MWh; price in Euros per MWh; value of Natural Gas.	By 10:00 CET on the day following the Invoice Period
Invoice Report and Credit Note Report: Failed Deliveries	The report gives Buyers and Sellers with failed deliveries during the previous Delivery Month details of Clearing Member mnemonic; Clearing Member account; contract; Delivery Month; Delivery Day; amount of failed delivery long (MWh); amount of failed delivery short (MWh); and total costs charged to the Clearing Member	M+10 at 10:00 CET.

Name of Delivery Document	Explanation	<u>Timing</u>
	as a result of failed delivery/deliveries.	