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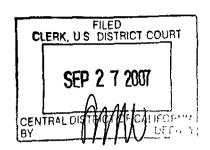
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vs.

Christine M. Ryall (Pro Hac Vice) John Dunfee (Pro Hac Vice) 2 Commodity Futures Trading Commission Division of Enforcement 3 1155 21st Street NW Washington, DC 20581 (202) 418-5318/cryall@cftc.gov (Ryall) 4 (202) 418-5396/jdunfee@cftc.gov (Dunfee) 5 (202) 418-5523 (fax) Kent Kawakami (CA Bar #149803) 6 U.S. Attorney's Office, Civil Division 7 300 N. Los Angeles Street Los Angeles, California 90012 (213) 894-4858 8 (213) 894-2380 (fax) 9 Attorneys for Plaintiff COMMODITY FUTURES TRADING COMMISSION 10 11 12 13 Commodity Futures Trading Commission, 14



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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT CALIFORNIA

Plaintiff.

Case No. CV03-8339 AHM (Ex)

Emerald Worldwide Holdings, Inc., et al,

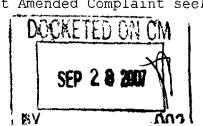
CONSENT ORDER OF PERMANENT INJUNCTION, CIVIL MONETARY PENALTY AND ANCILLARY EOUITABLE RELIEF AGAINST DEFENDANT HAO JAN LU

Defendants.

INTRODUCTION

I.

On May 10, 2004, Plaintiff Commodity Futures Trading 1. Commission ("Commission") filed the First Amended Complaint in this civil action against Defendants Emerald Worldwide Holdings, Inc. C("Emerald"), City Trust and Investment Co. Ltd. ("CTI"), Jian Zhuang [("Zhuang") and Hao Jan Lu ("Lu"). The First Amended Complaint seeks





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injunctive and other equitable relief for violations of the antifraud and exchange trading provisions of the Commodity Exchange Act, as amended ("Act"), 7 U.S.C. § 1 et seq., and the Commission Regulations ("Regulations") promulgated thereunder, 17 C.F.R. § 1.1 et seq.

On July 5, 2005, the Court issued an order granting summary 2. judgment on liability as to all counts of the First Amended Complaint, finding that, through the fraudulent solicitation of retail customers to deposit funds in Emerald's United States bank accounts to trade illegal off-exchange foreign currency futures contracts in the United States, Emerald violated Sections 4(a), 4b(a)(2) and 4h of the Act, 7 U.S.C. §§ 6(a), 6b(a)(2) and 6h, and Regulation 1.1(b), 17 C.F.R. \$1.1(b), and that Emerald, Zhuang and Lu violated Section 4b(a)(2) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 6b(a)(2), and Commission Regulation 1.1(b), 17 C.F.R. §1.1(b), by misappropriating customer funds deposited into Emerald's United States bank accounts.

II.

CONSENTS AND AGREEMENTS

- To effect settlement of the remaining matters alleged in the First Amended Complaint in this action without a trial on the merits or any further judicial proceedings, Lu:
- Consents to the entry of this Consent Order of Permanent Injunction, Civil Monetary Penalty and Ancıllary Equitable Relief Against Defendant Hao Jan Lu ("Order").
- Affirms that he has read and agreed to this Order b. cyoluntarily and that no promise or threat has been made by the Commission or any member, officer, agent or representative thereof, or

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by any other person, to induce consent to this Order, other than as set forth specifically herein.

- Acknowledges service of the Summons and First Amended c. Complaint.
- Admits that this Court has jurisdiction over him and d. the subject matter of this action pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1, and Section 2(c)(2)(B)(i) and (ii), 7 U.S.C. § 2(c)(2)(B)(i) and (ii) (2002).
- Admits that venue properly lies with this Court pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1 (2002).

Waives: f.

- The entry of findings of fact and conclusions of 1. law pursuant to Rule 52 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, except as set forth below in Part III;
- All claims that may be available under the Equal 2. Access to Justice Act (EAJA), 5 U.S.C. § 504 (2000) and 28 U.S.C. \S 2412 (2000), to seek costs, fees and other expenses relating to, or arising from, this action;
- Any claim of Double Jeopardy based upon the 3. institution of this proceeding or the entry in this proceeding of any order imposing a civil monetary penalty or any relief; and
 - All rights of appeal in this matter.
- By consenting to the entry of this Order, Lu neither admits nor denies the allegations of the First Amended Complaint or the Findings of Fact contained in this Order, except as to jurisdiction and venue. However, Lu agrees and intends that the allegations of the

First Amended Complaint and all of the Findings of Fact made by this Court and contained in Part III of this Order shall be taken as true and correct and be given preclusive effect, without further proof, in the course of any subsequent bankruptcy proceeding filed by, on behalf of, or against Lu, or to enforce the terms of this Order. Lu shall provide immediate notice in writing to the Commission of any bankruptcy filed by, on behalf of, or against him. No provision of this Order shall in any way limit or impair the ability of any person to seek any legal or equitable remedy against Lu or any other person in any other proceeding.

- 5. Lu agrees that neither he nor any of his agents, servants, employees, contractors or attorneys shall take any action or make any public statement denying, directly or indirectly, any allegation in the First Amended Complaint or findings or conclusions in this Order or creating, or tending to create, the impression that the First Amended Complaint or this Order is without a factual basis; provided, however, that nothing in this provision shall affect Lu's (a) testimonial obligations; or (b) right to take legal positions in other proceedings to which the Commission is not a party. Lu shall take all necessary steps to ensure that all of his agents, servants, employees, contractors and attorneys understand and comply with this agreement.
- 6. Lu consents to the continued jurisdiction of this Court in order to implement and carry out the terms of all orders and decrees that may be entered herein, to entertain any suitable application or motion for additional relief within the jurisdiction of this Court, and to assure compliance with this Order.

III.

FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

7. The Court, being fully advised in the premises, finds that there is good cause for the entry of this Order and that there is no just reason for delay. The Court therefore directs the entry of findings of fact, conclusions of law, and a permanent injunction and ancillary equitable relief pursuant to § 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1 (2002), as set forth herein.

A. Findings of Fact

- 8. Lu resides in Rowland Heights, California. Lu has never been registered with the Commission in any capacity.
- 9. From March 2002 through on or about August 6, 2002, Lu controlled the business operations of defendant Emerald. In August 2002, Lu sold all of his shares in Emerald to defendant Zhuang but continued to supervise the financial operations of the company until February 2003.
- 10. From March 2002 to approximately July 2005, defendants CTI and Emerald, operating together as a common enterprise, solicited and collected funds from customers in Japan and China, purportedly to be used for trading foreign currency contracts through or with Emerald in the United States.
- 11. The foreign currency contracts that defendants CTI and Emerald offered and purported to trade were contracts for future delivery of foreign currencies that are cash settled ("futures contracts"). The foreign currency contracts purportedly purchased or entered into by customers could be held open indefinitely and were

purportedly closed by offsetting transactions. Customers, who sought profits on their purported investments, deposited funds with Emerald solely for the purpose of speculating in the foreign currency market.

- 12. While the transactions offered and purportedly traded by Emerald were foreign currency futures contracts, the customers were not eligible contract participants and Emerald was not a proper counterparty to the purported contracts under the Act.
- 13. The transactions offered and purportedly traded by Emerald were not conducted on or subject to the rules of a board of trade that has been designated or registered by the Commission as a contract market or derivatives transaction execution facility for such commodity, and the contracts were not executed or consummated by or through such a contract market.
- 14. CTI, holding itself out as Emerald's agent, solicited customers in Japan and China to deposit funds into Emerald's United States bank accounts.
- 15. In early 2002 Lu opened, and was signatory to, a Citibank account in the U.S. into which Emerald customers wired investment funds.
- 16. Prior to November 17, 2003, most Emerald/CTI customers wired their investment funds directly to one of Emerald's Citibank accounts in the United States.
- 17. Lu owned and controlled Emerald and its bank accounts from January 2002 through August 6, 2002, when Emerald was sold to Zhuang.
- 18. From March 2002 through August 6, 2002, 73 customers deposited funds into Emerald's U.S. bank accounts.

- 19. The net customer deposits into Emerald's U.S. bank accounts, from March 2002 through August 6, 2002, equaled \$1,092,925.38.
- 20. Emerald did not actually trade the funds collected from Emerald/CTI customers. Emerald's accounts received no distributions from a bank, clearinghouse, designated contract facility or any other entity that would be consistent with trading. Emerald did not distribute customer funds to any clearinghouse, designated contract market or other entity that would be consistent with trading.
- 21. From March 2002 through February 2003, customer investment funds were transferred from Emerald's Citibank accounts to Emerald's checking accounts at other banks. Lu knowingly issued checks from these accounts to various individuals and entities to pay for Emerald expenses. He also issued checks to himself or to "cash."
- 22. Lu misappropriated customer funds by failing to trade customer funds sent to Emerald and by using customer funds to pay Emerald expenses and to compensate himself.
- 23. As found in the Court's Order of July 5, 2005, Lu violated Section 4b(a)(2)(i) and (iii) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. §§ 6b(a)(2)(i) and (iii) (2002), and Regulation 1.1(b)(1) and (3), 17 C.F.R.§§ 1.1(b)(1) and (3) (2004), in that he cheated or defrauded or attempted to cheat or defraud investors or prospective investors in the investment program, and willfully deceived or attempted to deceive investors or prospective investors, by misappropriating funds received from investors.

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In November 2003, after leaving Emerald, Lu and relief defendant Jen arranged for an office for relief defendant ACE Capital in Shanghai, China, in order to establish a presence in China. Lu and Jen began soliciting Chinese clients, specifically small businesses that sought to list their stock on U.S. exchanges.

Conclusions of Law

- This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1 (2002), which authorizes the Commission to seek injunctive relief against any person whenever it shall appear that such person has engaged, is engaging, or is about to engage in any act or practice constituting a violation of any provision of the Act or any rule, regulation or order thereunder.
- In addition, Section 2(c)(2) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 2(c)(2) 26. (2002), confers upon the Commission jurisdiction over certain retail transactions in foreign currency for future delivery, including the transactions alleged in the First Amended Complaint.
- Venue properly lies with this Court pursuant to Section 6c(e) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1(e) (2002), in that one or more defendant is found in, inhabits, or transacts business in this district, and the acts and practices in violation of the Act have occurred, are occurring, or are about to occur within this district, among other places.
- As found in the Court's Order of July 5, 2005, by the 28. conduct described in Section III.A above, Lu violated Section 4b(a)(2)(i) and (iii) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. §§ 6b(a)(2)(i) and (iii) (2002), and Regulation 1.1(b)(1) and (3), 17 C.F.R.§§ 1.1(b)(1) and

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(3) (2004), in that he cheated or defrauded or attempted to cheat or defraud investors or prospective investors in the investment program, and willfully deceived or attempted to deceive investors or prospective investors, by misappropriating funds received from investors.

IV.

ORDER OF PERMANENT INJUNCTION

NOW THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED THAT:

- Lu is permanently restrained, enjoined and prohibited from directly or indirectly cheating or defrauding or attempting to cheat or defraud and willfully deceiving or attempting to deceive other persons in or in connection with any order to make, or the making of, any contract or sale of any commodity for future delivery, made or to be made, for or on behalf of any person if such contract for future delivery is or may be used for: (i) hedging any transaction in interstate commerce in such commodity or the products or by products thereof; (ii) determining the price basis of any transaction in interstate commerce in such commodity; or (iii) delivering any such commodity sold, shipped, or received in interstate commerce for the fulfillment thereof, in violation of Section 4b(a)(2)(1) and (iii) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 6b(a)(2)(i) and (1i1)(2002), and Section 1.1(b)(1)-(3) of the Regulations, 17 C.F.R. § 1.1(b)(1) and (3) (2004).
- Lu is permanently restrained, enjoined and prohibited from engaging, directly or indirectly, in any activity related to trading in any commodity, as that term is defined in Section 1a(4) of the Act,

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the following:

7 U.S.C. § la(4) ("commodity interest"), including but not limited to,

- Trading on or subject to the rules of any registered a. entity, as that term is defined in Section 1a(29) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 1a(29);
- Engaging in, controlling, or directing the trading of any commodity interest accounts for or on behalf of any other person or entity, whether by power of attorney or otherwise;
- Soliciting or accepting any funds from any person in С. connection with the purchase or sale of any commodity interest contract;
- Placing orders or giving advice or price quotations, or other information in connection with the purchase or sale of commodity interest contracts for himself and others;
- Introducing customers to any other person engaged in the business of commodity interest trading;
- Issuing statements or reports to others concerning commodity interest trading; and
- Engaging in any business activities related to q. commodity interest trading.
- Lu is permanently restrained, enjoined and prohibited from applying for registration or claiming exemption from registration with the Commission in any capacity, and engaging in any activity requiring such registration or exemption from registration with the Commission, except as provided for in Regulation 4.14(a)(9), 17 C.F.R. § 4.14(a)(9), or acting as a principal, agent, officer or employee of

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any person registered, required to be registered, or exempted from registration, except as provided for in Regulation 4.14(a)(9), 17 C.F.R. \$4.14(a)(9); and

The injunctive provision of this order shall be binding 32. upon Lu, upon any person insofar as he or she is acting in the capacity of officer, agent, servant, employee or attorney of Lu and upon any person who receives actual notice of this Order, by personal service or otherwise, insofar as he or she is acting in active concert or participation with Lu.

V.

ORDER OF RESTITUTION AND CIVIL MONETARY PENALTY

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED THAT:

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- Lu shall pay restitution in the amount of one million ninety-two thousand nine hundred twenty-five dollars and thirty-eight cents (\$1,092,925.38), plus post-judgment interest.
- Post-judgment interest shall accrue beginning on the date of entry of this Order and shall be determined by using the Treasury Bill rate prevailing on the date of entry of this Order pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1961.
- Lu shall make payment of restitution to the Clerk of this Court, together with a cover letter identifying Lu by name as a defendant in this action, setting forth the title and civil action number of this action and the name of this Court and specifying that payment is made pursuant to this Order. Lu shall simultaneously transmit copies of the cover letter and the form of payment to the

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Director, Division of Enforcement, Commodity Futures Trading Commission, Three Lafayette Centre, 1155 21st Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20581, and the Chief, Office of Cooperative Enforcement, at the same address.

- 36. Lu's restitution obligation shall be offset by any restitution actually paid to the Clerk of the Court by any defendant in this action, any disgorgement actually paid to the Clerk of the Court by any relief defendant in this action, and any funds delivered to the Clerk of the Court by any bank holding such funds pursuant to the Court's Statutory Restraining Orders issued November 18, 2003 and May 11, 2004.
- The Clerk shall deposit any funds paid by any defendant, relief defendant or bank in this action into an interest bearing account with the Court Registry Investment System ("CRIS"). funds, together with any interest and income earned thereon (collectively, the "Fund"), shall be held by the CRIS until further order of the Court. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1914 and the guidelines set by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, the Clerk is directed, without further order of this Court, to deduct from the income earned on the money in the Fund a fee equal to ten percent of the income earned on the Fund. Such fee shall not exceed that authorized by the Judicial Conference of the United States.
- 24 Any acceptance by the Commission or the Clerk of the Court of partial payment of Lu's restitution obligation shall not be deemed 25 26 a waiver of their obligations to make further payment pursuant to this

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Order, or a waiver of the Commission's right to seek to compel payment

halance.

Emerald/CTI

customers shall be determined by further order of the Court.

CIVIL MONETARY PENALTY B.

- Lu shall pay to the Commission a civil monetary penalty in the amount of sixty-five thousand dollars (\$65,000), plus postjudgment interest.
- 41. Post-judgment interest shall accrue beginning on the date of entry of this Order and shall be determined by using the Treasury Bill rate prevailing on the date of entry of this Order, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1961.
- 42. Lu shall pay this civil monetary penalty by electronic funds transfer, U.S. postal money order, certified check, bank cashier's check, or bank money order. If payment is to be made other than by electronic funds transfer, the payment shall be made payable to the Commodity Futures Trading Commission and sent to the address below:

Commodity Futures Trading Commission Division of Enforcement Attn: Marie Bateman - AMZ-300 DOT/FAA/MMAC 6500 S. MacArthur Blvd. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73169 Telephone: 405-954-6569

If payment is to be made by electronic funds transfer, Lu shall contact Marie Bateman or her successor at the above address to receive payment instructions and shall fully comply with those instructions. Lu shall accompany payment of the penalty with a cover letter that

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identifies Lu and the name and docket number of the proceedings. shall simultaneously transmit copies of the cover letter and the form of payment to the Director, Division of Enforcement, Commodity Futures Trading Commission, Three Lafayette Centre, 1155 21st Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20581, and the Chief, Office of Cooperative Enforcement, at the same address.

VI.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED THAT:

- Entire Agreement and Amendments: This Order incorporates all of the terms and conditions of the settlement among the parties hereto. Nothing shall serve to amend or modify this Order in any respect whatsoever, unless: (1) reduced to writing; (2) signed by all parties hereto; and (3) approved by order of this Court.
- 44. Invalidation: If any provision of this Order, or the application of any provisions or circumstances is held invalid, the remainder of the Order and the application of the provision to any other person or circumstance shall not be affected by the holding.
- 45. Waiver: The failure of any party hereto or of any customer at any time or times to require performance of any provision hereof shall in no manner affect the right of such party at a later time to enforce the same or any other provision of this Order. No waiver in one or more instances of the breach of any provision contained in this Order shall be deemed to be or construed as a further or continuing waiver of such breach or waiver of the breach of any other provision of this Order.

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Case 2:03-cv-08339-AHM-E

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	46.	Acknowled	dgements:	Upon	perud	serve	d with	cobie	es of	this
Order	afte	r entry by	y the Cour	ct, Lu	shall	sign a	an ack	nowled	dgmer	ıt of
such	servi	ce and se	rve such a	acknow	Ledgmer	nts on	the C	ourt a	and t	:he
Commi	ssion	within se	even (7) d	calenda	ar days	3 .				

- 47. Continuing Jurisdiction of this Court: This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this cause to assure compliance with this Order and for all other purposes related to this action.
- There being no just cause for delay, the Clerk of the Court is ordered to enter a final judgment against defendant Hao Jan Lu forthwith and without further notice.

Consented to: Defendant

Date: 5-15-2007

Approved by:

Date: 09/24/07

Paul DAMass,

Counsel for

Defendant Hao Jan Lu

Approved by:

Counsel for Plaintiff

Commodity Futures Trading Commission

SO ORDERED, in Los Angeles, California, on this

2007.

A. HOWARD

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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Presented by:

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Christine M. Ryall (Pro Hac

3 John Dunfee (Pro Hac Vice)

Kent Kawakami (CA Bar #149803)

Commodity Futures Trading Commission

Division of Enforcement

1155 21st Street NW

Washington, DC 20581

(202) 418-5318 (Ryall)

(202) 418-5396 (Dunfee)

(202) 418-5520 (fax)

Attorneys for Plaintiff COMMODITY FUTURES TRADING COMMISSION

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on May 24, 2007 a true and correct copy of the CONSENT ORDER OF PERMANENT INJUNCTION, CIVIL MONETARY PENALTY AND ANCILLARY EQUITABLE RELIEF AGAINST DEFENDANT HAO JAN LU was served by U.S. Mail, pre-paid, on the following persons:

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Paul Cass

3055 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 900

Los Angeles, CA 90010

Thomas H. Blenery Jr.

San Clemente, CA 92672

Counsel for Relief Defendants

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Bienert & Krongold 107 Avenida Wiramar #B

Counsel for Defendant Thomas Hao Jan Lu

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David Wiechert

107 Avenida 1 Miramar, Ste. A

San Clemente, CA 92672

Emerald Worldwide Holdings, Inc.

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Co-coursel for Defendants

apd Jian Zhuang

Christine M. Ryall